# Full Publication List – Atif Ahmad

## Scholarly Book Chapters

1. Lim, J.S.#, Chang, S., **Ahmad, A.,** & Maynard, S.B. (2012). Towards An Organizational Culture Framework for Information Security Practices. In (Eds.) M. Gupta, J. Walp and R. Sharman, "Strategic and Practical Approaches for Information Security Governance: Technologies and Applied Solutions". (pp. 296-315). IGI Global.

## Refereed Journal Articles

2. **Ahmad, A.,** Maynard, S.B., Desouza, K.C., Kotsias, J., Whitty, M., & Baskerville, R.L., (2021). Cybersecurity Incident Response in Organizations: An Exploratory Case Study and Process Model of Situation Awareness, *Computers & Security*. Forthcoming. (pp. 1-22).

3. Alshaikh, M., Maynard, S.B., & **Ahmad, A.,** (2021). Applying social marketing to evaluate current security education training and awareness programs in organisations. *Computers & Security*. Vol 100. (pp. 1-29).

4. Maseria, A.N., Norman, A.A., Ekeab, C.I, **Ahmad, A.,** & Abdul-Molok, N.N., (2020). Socio-Technical Mitigation Effort to Combat Cyber Propaganda: A Systematic Literature Mapping. *IEEE Access*. (pp. 1-17).

5. Desouza, K. C., **Ahmad, A.,** Naseer, H., & Sharma, M. (2020). Weaponizing Information Systems for Political Disruption: The Actor, Lever, Effects, and Response Taxonomy (ALERT). *Computers & Security*. Vol 88. (pp. 1-15).

6. **Ahmad, A.,** Desouza, K. C., Maynard, S. B., Naseer, H., & Baskerville, R. L. (2020). How Integration of Cyber Security Management and Incident Response Enables Organizational Learning. *Journal of the Association for Information Science and Technology*, 71(8), 939-953.

7. **Ahmad, A.,** Webb, J., Desouza, K.C., and Boorman, J. (2019). "Strategically-Motivated Advanced Persistent Threat: Definition, Process, Tactics and a Disinformation Model of Counterattack," *Computers & Security*. Vol 86, pp. 402-418.

8. Maynard, S. B., Tan, T., **Ahmad, A.,** & Ruighaver, T. (2018). Towards a Framework for Strategic Security Context in Information Security Governance. *Pacific Asia Journal of the Association for Information Systems*, 10(4). (pp.1-24).

9. Abdul Molok, N. N., **Ahmad, A.,** & Chang, S. (2018). A Case Analysis of Securing Organisations Against Information Leakage through Online Social Networking. *International Journal of Information Management*, 43, (pp. 351-356)

10. Maynard, S.B., Onibere, M., & **Ahmad, A.** (2018). Defining the Strategic Role of the Chief Information Security Officer. *Pacific Asia Journal of Information Systems*. 10(3),(pp. 1-25).

11. Horne, C., Maynard S.B., **Ahmad A.** (2017). Organisational Information Security Strategy: Review, Discussion and Future Research. *Australasian Journal of Information Systems*, 21, (pp. 1-17).

12. Shedden, P., **Ahmad, A.,** Smith, W., Tscherning, H., & Scheepers, R. (2016). Asset Identification in Information Security Risk Assessment: A Business Practice Approach. *Communications of the Association of Information Systems*, 39 (15), (pp. 297-320).

13. Webb, J., **Ahmad, A.,** Maynard, S.B., & Shanks, G. (2016). Foundations for An Intelligence Driven Information Security Risk management System. *Journal of Information Technology, Theory and Application*. 17(3), pp.25-51.

14. Carron, X. #, Bosua, R., Maynard, S.B., & **Ahmad, A.** (2016). The Internet Of Things And Its Impact On Individual Privacy: An Australian Privacy Principle Perspective. *Computer Law & Security Review*. 32(1), (pp. 4-15).

15. **Ahmad, A.,** Maynard, S.B., & Shanks, G. (2015). A Case Analysis of Information Systems and Security Incident Responses. International Journal of Information Management. 35(6), (pp. 717 -723).

16. Elyas, M.#, **Ahmad, A.,** Maynard, S.B., & Lonie, A. (2015). Digital Forensic Readiness: Expert Perspectives on a Theoretical Framework. *Computers & Security*. 52, (pp. 70-89).

17. Tamaddon, S., **Ahmad, A.,** & Bosua, R. (2015). Secure Knowledge Management: Influencing the Development of Human Knowledge Sharing Networks. *International Journal of Cyber Warfare and Terrorism*, 5(2), (pp. 1-20).

18. Lim, J. S., Maynard, S.B., **Ahmad, A.,** & Chang, S. (2015). Information Security Culture: Towards an Instrument for Assessing Security Management Practices. *International Journal of Cyber Warfare and Terrorism*, 5(2), 31-52.

19. Webb, J.#, **Ahmad, A**., Maynard, S.B., & Shanks, G. (2014). A Situation Awareness Model for Information Security Risk Management. *Computers & Security*. 44, (pp. 1-15).

20. Webb, J.#, Maynard, S.B., **Ahmad, A**., & Shanks, G. (2014). Information Security Risk Management: An Intelligence-Driven Approach. *Australasian Journal of Information Systems*. 18(3), (pp. 391-404).

21. Elyas, M., Maynard, S., **Ahmad, A**., Lonie, A. (2014). Towards a Systemic Framework for Digital Forensic Readiness. *Journal of Computer Information Systems*. 54(3).

22. **Ahmad, A.,** & Maynard, S.B. (2014). Teaching Information Security Management: Reflections and Experiences, *Information Management & Computer Security*. 22(5), (pp. 513-536).

23. **Ahmad, A.,** Maynard, S.B., & Park, S.# (2014). Information Security Strategies: Towards an Organizational Multi-Strategy perspective. *Journal of Intelligent Manufacturing*. 25(2), (pp. 357-370).

24. **Ahmad, A**., Bosua, R., & Scheepers, R. (2014). Protecting Organizational Competitive Advantage: A Knowledge Leakage Perspective. *Computers & Security*. 42, (pp. 27-39). (**\***)

25. **Ahmad, A**., & Ruighaver, A.B. (2013). Modeling System Activity Logging for Evidence Collection. *Journal of Information Warfare*. 12(1), (pp. 1-17).

26. **Ahmad, A**., Hadjkiss, J.#, & Ruighaver, A.B. (2012). Incident Response Teams - Challenges in Supporting the Organizational Security Function. *Computers & Security*. 31(5), (pp. 643–652).

27. Abdul Molok, N. #, **Ahmad, A**., & Chang, S. (2012). Online Social Networking: A Source of Intelligence for Advanced Persistent Threats. *International Journal of Cyber Warfare and Terrorism*. 2(1), (pp. 1-13).

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| 28. | Ruighaver, A.B., Warren, M., & **Ahmad, A.** (2011). Does traditional security risk assessment have a future in Information Security? *Journal of Information Warfare*. 10(3), (pp. 1-12). |
| 29. | Abdul Molok, N. [#], **Ahmad, A.**, & Chang, S. (2011). Information Leakage through Online Social Networking: Opening the Doorway for Advanced Persistence Threats. *Journal of the Australian Institute of Professional Intelligence Officers*. 19(2), (pp. 38-55). |
| 30. | Beraud, P. [#], & **Ahmad, A**. (2011). A Process for the Identification of Security Risks from Critical Infrastructure Interdependencies. *Journal of Information Warfare*. 10(1), (pp. 48-66). |
| 31. | Shedden, P. [#], Scheepers, R., Smith, W. & **Ahmad, A**. (2011). Incorporating a Knowledge Perspective into Security Risk Assessments. *VINE Journal of Knowledge Management.* 41(2), (pp. 152-166). **\*\*\*Emerald LiteratiNetwork Award \*\*\*** |
| 32. | Shedden, P. [#], Ruighaver, A.B., & **Ahmad, A.** (2010). Risk Management Standards – The Perception of Ease of Use. *Journal of Information Systems Security*. 6(3), (pp. 1-19). |
| 33. | **Ahmad, A**. (2010). Tactics of Attack and Defense in Physical and Digital Environments: An Asymmetric Warfare Approach. *Journal of Information Warfare*. 9(1), (pp. 46-57). |
| 34. | **Ahmad, A.**, Fah, H.,Teo, W., & Ruighaver, A.B. (2004). On the Importance of Protecting Critical Infrastructure-related Engineering Descriptor Information (CIEDI). *Journal of Information Warfare*. 3(3), (pp. 29-36). |

## Refereed Conference Papers

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| 35. | **Ahmad, A.**, Maynard, SB., & Motahhir, S.(2020, Dec). Teaching Information Security Management in Postgraduate Tertiary Education: The Case of Horizon Automotive Industries. Forthcoming in Australasian Conference in Information Systems, NZ. |
| 36. | **Ahmad, A.**, Maynard, SB., Motahhir, S., & Alshaikh, M.(2020, Dec). Teaching Cybersecurity in Management Information Systems: The Pedagogical Utility of the Case of Huawei vs T-Mobile. Forthcoming in Australasian Conference in Information Systems, NZ. |
| 37. | **Ahmad, A.**, Maynard, SB., Desouza, K., Kotsias, J., Whitty, M., & Baskerville, R. (2020, Dec). Situation Awareness in Cyber Incident Response: An Exploratory Case Study. Forthcoming. (pp.1-9). |
| 38. | Wong, CK., Maynard, SB., **Ahmad, A.,** & Naseer, H. (2020. Dec). Information Security Governance: A Process Model and Pilot Case Study. Forthcoming. (pp.1-9). |
| 39. | Horne, C.A., Maynard, S.B. & **Ahmad., A**. (2019, Dec). A Theory on Information Security: A Pilot Study. Proceedings of the 14th Pre-ICIS Workshop on Information Security and Privacy. (pp. 1-23). |
| 40. | Shah, AH., **Ahmad, A.,** Maynard, SB., & Naseer, H. (2019, Dec.) Enhancing Strategic Information Security Management in Organizations through Information Warfare Practices. Paper presented at the 30th Australasian Conference on Information Systems, Perth, Australia. (pp. 449-455) |
| 41. | Altukruni, H., Maynard, SB., Alshaikh, M., & **Ahmad, A.** (2019, Dec). Exploring Knowledge Leakage Risk in Knowledge-Intensive Organisations: Behavioural aspects and Key controls. Paper presented at the 30th Australasian Conference on Information Systems, Perth, Australia. (pp. 75-85). |
| 42. | Gupta, A., Maynard, SB, & **Ahmad, A.** (2019, Dec). The Dark Web Phenomenon: A Review and Research Agenda. Paper presented at the 30th Australasian Conference on Information Systems, Perth, Australia. (pp.1-11). |
| 43. | Onibere, M., **Ahmad, A.,** & Maynard, SB., (2019, Dec). Dynamic Information Security Management Capability: Strategising for Organisational Performance. Paper presented at the 30th Australasian Conference on Information Systems, Perth, Australia. (pp. 674-680). |
| 44. | Alshaikh, M., Naseer, H., **Ahmad, A**., & Maynard, S. (2019). Toward Sustainable Behaviour Change: An Approach for Cyber Security Education Training and Awareness. Paper presented at the European Conference on Information Systems, Stockholm & Uppsala, Sweden, (pp. 1-14). |
| 45. | Naseer, H., **Ahmad, A**., Maynard, SB, Shanks, G. (2018, Dec). Cybersecurity Risk Management Using Analytics: A Dynamic Capabilities Approach. Paper presented at the International Conference on Information Systems, San Francisco, USA (pp. 1-9). |
| 46. | Alshaikh, M., Maynard, S. B., **Ahmad, A.,** & Chang, S. (2018, Jan). An Exploratory Study of Current Information Security Training and Awareness Practices in Organizations. Paper presented at the Hawaiian Conference on Information Systems (HICSS), (pp.1-10) |
| 47. | Webb, J., **Ahmad, A.,** Maynard S., Baskerville, R., & Shanks, G. (2017, Dec). Organizational Security Learning from Incident Response. Paper presented at the International Conference on Information Systems, Seoul, South Korea. (pp. 1-11) |
| 48. | Agudelo-Serna, C.A., Bosua, R., **Ahmad, A.,** & Maynard, S. (2017, Dec) Strategies to Mitigate Knowledge Leakage Risk caused by the use of mobile devices: A Preliminary Study. Paper presented at the International Conference on Information Systems, Seoul, South Korea. (pp. 1-19). |
| 49. | Tan, T., Maynard, S., **Ahmad, A**. & Ruighaver, A.B. (2017). Information Security Governance: A Case Study of the Strategic Context of Information Security. Paper presented at the Pacific Asia Conference on Information Systems 2017. Langkawi, Malaysia. (pp. 1-14). |
| 50. | Onibere, M., **Ahmad, A.,** & Maynard, S. (2017). The Chief Information Security Officer and the Five Dimensions of a Strategist. Paper presented at the Pacific Asia Conference on Information Systems. Langkawi, Malaysia. (pp.1-12). [12 pages] |
| 51. | Agudelo-Serna, C.A., Bosua, R., Maynard, S. & **Ahmad, A.** (2017). Addressing Knowledge Leakage Risk caused by the use of Mobile devices in Australian Organizations. Paper presented at the Pacific Asia Conference on Information Systems. Langkawi, Malaysia. |

52. Naseer, H. [#], Shanks, G., **Ahmad, A.,** & Maynard, S. (2017, Jun). Towards Analytics-Driven Information Security Risk Management: A Contingent Resource Based Perspective. Paper presented at the European Conference on Information Systems, Guimaraes, Portugal. (pp. 2645-2655).

53. Arregui, D.A. [#], Maynard, S.B., & **Ahmad, A.** (2016, Dec). Mitigating BYOD Information Security Risks. Paper presented at the 27th Australasian Conference on Information Systems, Wollongong, Australia. (pp. 1-11).

54. *Naseer, H. [#], Shanks, G., **Ahmad, A.,** & Maynard, S.B. (2016, Dec). Enhancing Information Security Risk Management with Security Analytics: A Dynamic Capabilities Perspective. Paper presented at the 27th Australasian Conference on Information Systems, Wollongong, Australia. (pp. 1-12).

55. *Horne, C.A. [#], **Ahmad, A.,** & Maynard, S.B. (2016, Dec). A Theory on Information Security. Paper presented at the 27th Australasian Conference on Information Systems, Wollongong, Australia. (pp. 1-12).

56. *Agudelo, C.A. [#], Bosua, R., **Ahmad, A.,** & Maynard, S.B. (2016, Dec). Mitigating Knowledge Leakage Risk in Organizations through Mobile Devices: A Contextual Approach. Paper presented at the 27th Australasian Conference on Information Systems, Wollongong, Australia. (pp. 1-12).

57. *Naseer, H. [#], Maynard, S., Shanks, G. & **Ahmad, A**. (2016, Jul). Business Analytics in Information Security Risk Management: The Contingent Effect on Security Performance. Paper presented at the European Conference on Information Systems. (pp. 1-10)

58. **Ahmad, A.**, Tscherning, H., Bosua, R., & Scheepers, R. (2015, Dec). Guarding Against the Erosion of Competitive Advantage: A Knowledge Leakage Mitigation Model. Paper presented at the International Conference on Information Systems, Fort Wirth, Texas, USA. (pp. 1-13).

59. Zurita, H. [#], Maynard, S.B., & **Ahmad, A.** (2015, Dec). Evaluating the Utility of Research Articles for Teaching Information Security Management. Paper presented at the 26th Australasian Conference on Information Systems, Adelaide, Australia. (pp. 1-13). University of South Australia.

60. Horne, C.A. [#], **Ahmad, A.,** & Maynard, S.B. (2015, Dec). Information Security Strategy in Organisations: Review, Discussion and Future Research Directions. Paper presented at the 26th Australasian Conference on Information Systems, Adelaide, Australia. (pp. 1-13). University of South Australia.

61. Agudelo, C.A. [#], Bosua, R., **Ahmad, A.,** & Maynard, S.B. (2015, Dec). Understanding Knowledge Leakage & BYOD (Bring Your Own Device): A Mobile Worker Perspective. Paper presented at the 26th Australasian Conference on Information Systems, Adelaide, Australia. (pp. 1-13). University of South Australia.

62. Alshaikh, M. [#], Maynard, S.B., & **Ahmad, A.** (2015, Dec). Information Security Policy: A Management Practice Perspective. Paper presented at the 26th Australasian Conference on Information Systems, Adelaide, Australia. (pp. 1-14). University of South Australia.

63. Alshaikh, M. [#], **Ahmad, A.,** Maynard, S., & Chang, S. (2014, Dec). Towards a Taxonomy of Information Security Management Practices in Organisations. Paper presented at the 25th Australasian Conference on Information Systems, Auckland, NZ. (pp. 1-10). Auckland University of Technology.

64. Webb, J. [#], Maynard, S.B., **Ahmad, A.,** & Shanks, G. (2013, Dec). Towards an Intelligence-Driven Information Security Risk Management Process for Organisations. Paper presented at the 24th Australasian Conference on Information Systems, Melbourne, Victoria. (pp 1-11). Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology (RMIT).
    ***Information Security Track Best paper***

65. Chen, H. [#], Maynard S.B. & **Ahmad A.** (2013, Dec). A Comparison of Information Security Curricula in China and the USA. Paper presented at the 11th Australian Information Security Management Conference. Churchlands, Australia. (pp. 21-34). Edith Cowan University.
    ***Best Paper Award***

66. Ng, Z.X. [#], **Ahmad, A.** & Maynard S.B. (2013, Dec). Information Security Management: Factors that Influence Security Investments in SME's. Paper presented at the 11th Australian Information Security Management Conference. Churchlands, Australia. (pp. 60-74). Edith Cowan University.

67. Abdul Molok, N. [#], Chang, S., & **Ahmad, A.** (2013, Jun). Disclosure of Organizational Information on Social Media: Perspectives from Security Managers. Paper presented the Pacific Asia Conference on Information Systems 2013. Jeju Island, Korea. Paper 108. (pp. 1-12).

68. Shedden, P. [#], Scheepers, R., Smith, M., & **Ahmad, A**. (2012, Dec). Towards a Knowledge Perspective in Information Security Risk Assessments – an Illustrative Case Study. Paper presented at the 20th Australasian Conference on Information Systems. Melbourne, Australia. (pp. 74-84). Monash University. ***Best Knowledge Management Paper Award***

69. Park, S. [#], Ruighaver, A.B., Maynard, S.B. & **Ahmad, A.** (2012, Sep). Towards Understanding Deterrence: Information Security Managers' Perspective. Paper presented at the International Conference on IT Convergence and Security 2011. Suwon, Korea. (pp. 21-37).
    ***Best Paper Award***

70. Maynard, S.B., Ruighaver, A.B. & **Ahmad, A.** (2011, Dec), Stakeholders in Security Policy Development. Paper presented at the 9th Information Security Management Conference, Perth, Australia. (pp. 182-188). Edith Cowan University.

71. Shedden, P., **Ahmad, A.,** & Ruighaver, A.B. (2011, Dec). Informal Learning in Security Incident Response Teams. Paper presented at the 22nd Australasian Conference on Information Systems. Sydney, Australia. (pp. 1-11). University of Sydney.

72. Abdul Molok, N. [#], **Ahmad, A.,** & Chang, S. (2011, Dec). Disclosure of Organizational Information by Employees on Facebook: Looking at the Potential for Information Security Risks. Paper presented at the 22nd Australasian Conference on Information Systems. Sydney, Australia. (pp. 1-12). University of Sydney.

73. Abdul Molok, N. [#], **Ahmad, A.**, & Chang, S. (2011, Jul). Exploring The Use Of Online Social Networking By Employees: Looking At The Potential For Information Leakage. Paper presented at the Pacific Asia Conference on Information Systems 2011. Brisbane, Australia. Paper 138. (pp. 1-10). University of Queensland.

74. Park, S. [#], **Ahmad, A.**, & Ruighaver, A.B. (2010, Apr). Factors Influencing the Implementation of Information Security Strategies in Organizations. Paper presented at the 1st ICISA Conference, International Conference on Information Science and Applications. Seoul, Korea (South). (pp. 401-406).

75. Tan, T. [#], Ruighaver, A.B., & **Ahmad, A**. (2010, Sep). Information Security Governance: When Compliance Becomes more Important than Security. Paper presented at the 24th IFIP TC-11 International Information Security Conference. Brisbane, Australia. (pp. 55-67).

76. Lim, J.S.[#], **Ahmad, A.**, Chang, S., & Maynard, S.B. (2010, Dec). Embedding Information Security Culture Emerging Concerns and Challenges. Paper presented at the Pacific Asia Conference on Information Systems 2010. Paper 43. (pp. 463-474). Brisbane, Australia.

77. Shedden, P. [#], **Ahmad A.**, & Ruighaver, A.B. (2010, Dec). Organisational Learning and Incident Response: Promoting Effective Learning Through the Incident Response Process. Paper presented at the 8th Information Security Management Conference. Perth, Australia. (pp.139-150). Edith Cowan University.

78. Abdul Molok, N. [#], **Ahmad, A.**, & Chang, S. (2010, Dec). Information Leakage through Online Social Networking: Opening the Doorway for Advanced Persistence Threats. Paper presented at the 8th Information Security Management Conference. Perth, Australia. (pp. 76-88). Edith Cowan University.

79. Shedden, P. [#], Smith, W., & **Ahmad, A**. (2010, Dec). Information Security Risk Assessment: Towards a Business Practice Perspective. Paper presented at the 8th Information Security Management Conference. Perth, Australia. (pp. 127-138). Edith Cowan University.

80. Abdul Molok, N. [#], **Ahmad, A.**, & Chang, S. (2010, Dec). Understanding the Factors of Information Leakage through Online Social Networking to Safeguard Organizational Information. Paper presented at the 21st Australasian Conference on Information Systems. Brisbane, Australia. (pp. 1-11). University of Queensland.

81. **Ahmad, A.** (2009, Dec). Tactical Analysis of Attack in Physical and Digital Security Incidents: Towards a Model of Asymmetry. Paper presented at the 10th Australian Information Warfare & Security Conference. Perth, Australia. (pp. 36-43). Edith Cowan University.
    ***Best Paper Award***

82. Ruighaver, A.B., Warren, M., & **Ahmad, A**. (2009, Dec). The Ascent of Asymmetric Risk in Information Security: An Initial Evaluation. (2009). Paper presented at the 10th Australian Information Warfare & Security Conference. Perth, Australia. (pp. 1-7). Edith Cowan University.

83. Lim J.S.[#], Chang S., Maynard S., & **Ahmad A**. (2009, Dec). Exploring the Relationship between Organizational Culture and Information Security Culture. Paper presented at the 7th Australian Information Security Management Conference. Churchlands, Australia. (pp. 88-97). Edith Cowan University.

84. Shedden, P. [#], Ruighaver, A.B., & **Ahmad, A**. (2006, April). Risk Management Standards - The Perception of Ease of Use. Paper presented at the 5th Security Conference. Las Vegas, USA. (pp. 1-13)

85. Koh, K. [#], Ruighaver, A.B., Maynard, S.B., & **Ahmad, A.** (2005, Sep). Security Governance: Its Impact on Security Culture. Paper presented at the 3rd Australian Information Security Management Conference. Perth. (pp. 1-11)

86. **Ahmad, A.**, & Ruighaver, A.B. (2005, Nov). An Information-Centric Approach to Data Security in Organizations. Paper presented at IEEE Tencon 2005. Melbourne, Australia. (pp. 1-5). Swinburne University.

87. **Ahmad, A.**, & Ruighaver, A.B. (2004, Nov). Towards Identifying Criteria for the Evidential Weight of System Event Logs, Paper presented at the 2nd Australian Computer Network, Information & Forensics Conference. Perth, Australia. (pp. 1-8). Edith Cowan University.

88. **Ahmad, A.**, & Ruighaver, A.B. (2003, Nov). Design of a Network-Access Audit Log for Security Monitoring and Forensic Investigation, Paper presented at the 1st Australian Computer Network, Information & Forensics Conference, Perth. (pp. 1-8). Edith Cowan University.

89. Tan, T. [#], Ruighaver, A.B., & **Ahmad, A**. (2003, Nov.). Incident Handling: Where the Need for Planning is often not Recognised. Paper presented at the 1st Australian Computer Network, Information & Forensics Conference. Perth, Australia. (pp. 1-10).
    ***Best Paper Award***

90. **Ahmad, A.**, & Ruighaver, A.B. (2003, Apr). Improved Event Logging for Security and Forensics: Developing Audit Management Infrastructure Requirements, Paper presented at ISOneWorld, Las Vegas, USA. (pp. 1-10).

91. **Ahmad, A.**, & Ruighaver, A.B. (2002, Nov). FIRESTORM: Exploring the Need for a Forensic Tool for Pattern Correlation in Windows NT Audit Logs. Paper presented at the 3rd Information Warfare Conference. Perth, USA. (pp. 1-5). Edith Cowan University.

92. **Ahmad, A.** (2002, Sep). The Forensic Chain of Evidence Model: Improving the Process of Evidence Collection in Incident Handling Procedures. Paper presented at the 6th Pacific Asia Conference on Information Systems. Tokyo, Japan. (pp. 1-5).

93. **Ahmad, A.**, & Ruighaver, A.B. (2002, May). A Top-Down Approach Towards Translating Organizational Security Policy Directives to System Audit Configuration. Paper presented at the 17th IFIP TC 11 International Conference on Information Security. Cairo, Egypt. (pp. 55-65). Springer.

94. Ruighaver, A.B., & **Ahmad, A.** (1996, Dec). How Safe is Your Firewall: On the Security of Intranets, Proceedings of the 7th Australasian Conference on Information Systems, Hobart, Australia. (pp. 601-608).